



# Data Handling Security Policy

Responsibilities for managing IT equipment, removable storage devices and papers, in the office, in transit and at home or other work locations

Policy points are numbered. The numbering corresponds to explanations of 'why?' and 'how?' for each point further down the page.

## What must I do?

1. **MUST:** You must take **responsibility** for the security of the equipment allocated to you and that is in your custody.
2. **MUST:** When you are physically **transporting** our data outside of our premises, on any medium, you must take steps to keep it secure
3. **MUST:** You must not leave Official-Sensitive data unattended in a **vehicle** for longer than 10 minutes, and always keep it out of sight
4. **MUST:** You must take appropriate steps to secure our data at **home** and other organisations' **premises**
5. **MUST:** If working with our data on approved unmanaged equipment, you must **remove** the data when finished
6. **MUST:** If you are taking Official-Sensitive information out of the office, this must be **recorded**
7. **MUST:** You must make sure that conversations discussing sensitive data are only audible by an **appropriate audience**
8. **MUST NOT:** You must not allow anyone **access** to your IT equipment through your IT account
9. **MUST NOT:** You must not use any equipment to store our business data that has not been **approved**
10. **MUST NOT:** You must not allow unauthorised people to be able view information on your IT equipment **display**
11. **MUST NOT:** If you use **Outlook Web Access** from an unmanaged device, you must not save your password in the browser
12. **MUST:** You must always use an approved secure method of **disposing** of physical documents and data storage devices
13. **MUST:** You must **return** all equipment which has been issued to you by us prior to leaving your employment.
14. **MUST:** You must **report** as quickly as possible if your equipment is lost or stolen and assist with any **investigation**
15. **MUST:** You must ensure that all security functions are **enabled** on your portable equipment, such as pin codes and password access
16. **MUST:** You must keep your portable equipment, **clean and serviceable**, including keeping it charged.
17. **MUST NOT:** You must not take any of our equipment **abroad** unless you are traveling in a business capacity with approval.
18. **MUST NOT:** You must not give your portable equipment to **another person** if you are not using it.

## Why must I do it?

1. You are the custodian of the equipment; it is your responsibility to keep it physically secure.
2. To prevent any accidental loss (for example papers or removable media accidentally falling out of bags), or theft (by exposing papers or equipment by not securing them properly). Although laptops are encrypted, it is still possible for a motivated criminal with technical knowledge to access data.
3. Experience in investigation of thefts at employee homes has shown that if equipment is left in plain view it will be taken, whereas storing away out of sight when not in use results in fewer cases of theft.
4. To prevent accidental loss, unauthorised use and theft in your home and whilst in other Organisations' premises
5. Data in the browser cache or temporary file storage may be useable by other subsequent users of the same device.
6. To make sure that others know who has custody of important information at all times
7. We have a duty even within our premises to make sure that personal data is only made available to those with the business need to access it. This applies verbally as well as in recorded form.
8. All activity on your IT account is assumed to be yours. Logs of activity are maintained. You are accountable for any wrongdoing through your account.
9. Equipment purchased through us will have appropriate technical security installed, or will have best practice guidance on how to use the equipment securely
10. Unauthorised people may be able to see sensitive information on your screen.
11. This introduces the risk of someone who can gain access to your device also getting easy access to the data on your work emails
12. Secure destruction processes safeguard the information stored on IT devices and physical documents and prevent data being accessed by unauthorised persons
13. Providing such items is costly and represents a data security risk. We reserve the right to treat instances of refusing to return such items as theft.
14. This enables to promptly remove data from devices remotely, therefore reducing the risk. Such investigations may lead to disciplinary action, and in extreme circumstances could lead to the service area seeking financial remuneration. Having all the information about a security incident helps us to resolve it quickly and take the appropriate action to manage any risks of information being lost.
15. Such measures help keep the device and information available on it secure.
16. Correct use and basic maintenance helps us gain best value from the investment we make in our equipment.
17. We need to be aware of any risk of using our equipment abroad, especially in countries who do share common legislation to safeguard personal data, and where internet services may expose our devices and therefore our network to malicious threats. There may also be costs involved in replacing equipment which is subject to precautionary measures on your return. The costs of reviewing requests and replacing

equipment are not appropriate for instances of employees wanting to use equipment whilst on holiday. Business continuity cover arrangements and delegation should be able to manage instances of leave.

18. Portable equipment is asset managed across our estate and assigned to an individual. Being able to accurately evidence who holds what equipment is an important assurance we give to the Information Commissioners Office over our ability to manage our assets and the information available on them.

## How must I do it?

1. By following the points in this policy
2. This relates to paper files, phones, laptops and other removable media such as USB memory sticks, discs and external hard drives. Use equipment which reduces physical effort in order to appropriately manage the risk of overloading or forcing a tenuous hold over physical documents which can result in accidental loss of control over the information. Items should not be visible to others; even partially. This means they should be secured within an appropriate bag or other robust container. Laptop bags are suitable, ensuring that zip compartments are closed concealing the contents. Employees frequently needing to transport quantities of information that are too bulky to carry under full control and/or transporting Official-Sensitive data must review with their manager the need for being supplied with wheeled suitcase-style equipment with code locks to further secure the information.
3. Items such as paper files, phones, laptops and other removable media left in a vehicle should only be unattended for a short period of time (maximum of 10 minutes for Official-Sensitive information) and must be kept out of sight (not visible to anyone looking in through a vehicle window). Locked in a boot is considered secure for a limited time if it cannot be taken with you when leaving a car.
4. Only authorised users (this means people with IT accounts provided by us) can use your IT equipment and only through using their own accounts. It is not acceptable to allow family members or friends to use IT facilities or have access to our information even if you are present. You must also make sure that when IT equipment and hard-copy information is not in use that it is stored securely out of sight. If you are located temporarily in the premises of another organisation or your work requires site visits or entering homes of service users, you must secure IT equipment and hard-copy information. Make sure you understand what information your role allows you to share with partners or service users and limit the information you make available accordingly. Your role may require you to allow someone to have access to your IT device, for example a service user in their home may need to read content on your screen and select options from menus. You must understand the limits of their access requirements and manage this access. If you are located in the premises of another Organisation as a semi-permanent base, it is reasonable to leave our data in your allocated office or team area provided that you have the same level of secure storage for equipment and hard-copy as you would in our buildings. You must get approval for storing our data in premises not managed by us from your manager if the location is anything other than your permanent office base.
5. On most systems this can be done by selecting 'public network' when setting up the access. Otherwise it will need to be done manually in the web browser options.

6. You should have access to systems or a log which allow you to 'sign-out' or record what information you are taking custody of, when taken, when returned and (if appropriate) why and under whose authority. Where such facilities are available they must be used.
7. Most employees who handle Official-Sensitive data will have been located with those of similar roles or be in self-contained spaces. However, there is always the possibility of unauthorised persons being in the vicinity when you may need to discuss sensitive personal data with colleagues near you or over the phone, or display on a screen. You must make sure as the person who is custodian of the information that it is appropriate to discuss or display the information in the circumstances. You must make sure that if you are overhearing or otherwise being exposed to data to which you should not have access, you alert the information custodian to the fact that they are not managing the information appropriately.
8. Make sure that you lock your screen at all times if you leave your laptop/ desktop or phone unattended to avoid someone accessing your account without your knowledge. Always supervise and monitor anyone using your device in the strictly limited circumstances where allowing someone access is acceptable (for example a service user in their home may need to read content on your screen and select options from menus).
9. This is including but not limited to computers, printers, phones, tablets and cameras. Order equipment through us and follow any conditions of use associated with an exception to policy, and follow any standard instructions that are supplied with the device. Where technically feasible, encryption will be applied to secure the contents of storage devices.
10. Ensure that no-one in your vicinity can see and read the screen of your device. This applies to working in public places (such as cafes with Wi-Fi), in partner organisations' offices, and even when hotdesking within our premises when viewing Official-Sensitive data unless you are certain that others around you are allowed to see similar data.
11. Do not approve any offer from your device's browser to save your password when logging in to OWA.
12. Make use of the facilities for secure disposal of paper documents and IT storage devices.
13. Follow a leavers checklist with your manager
14. Raise a security incident and inform your manager. Provide any information requested of you by an investigating officer
15. Follow the instructions provided to you with your equipment
16. Follow the instructions provided to you with your equipment
17. Request an exception to policy request have your case considered
18. Ensure that any equipment given or received by you is through our processes

### **What if I need to do something against the policy?**

If you believe you have a valid business reason for an exception to these policy points, having read and understood the reasons why they are in place, please raise a formal request by contacting our Data Protection Officer – Lauri Almond at [Lauri.Almond@essex.gov.uk](mailto:Lauri.Almond@essex.gov.uk) or call 0333 0130975.

## Document Control

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## References

- Data Protection Act 2018
- Article 8, The Human Rights Act 1998

## Breach Statement

Breaches of Information Policies will be investigated and may result in disciplinary action. Serious breaches of Policy may be considered gross misconduct and result in dismissal without notice, or legal action being taken against you.